

April 18, 2024

Climate-Smart Agricultural Practices

2024 CAST Webinar Series

Speakers



James Martin
Division of Soil and Water
Conservation Director,
Virginia Department of
Conservation and
Recreation



Helen Golimowski
Data Analyst,
Devereux Consulting

Agenda

Climate-Smart Dashboard

Demonstration of the information available on this USDA tool

Climate-Smart BMPs in CAST

How to create a CAST scenario using climate-smart BMPs

Carbon Reductions in CAST

Discuss the path forward for adding carbon reduction estimates to CAST

Context

- James Martin was involved with team that worked to obtain funding from USDA for climate-smart practices
- VA has an aggressive strategy for addressing climate change as part of the Bay TMDL, and strong mechanisms put in place to get cost-share funds to farmers
- VA is focused on targeting pasture and cropland, which many climate-smart practices can be applied to
- Other states are also receiving climate-smart grants

Climate-Smart Dashboard

Demonstration of the information available on this USDA tool



USDA's Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities Projects Overview

James Martin

Director, Division of Soil and Water Conservation

Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation

PARTNERSHIPS FOR CLIMATE-SMART COMMODITIES



- USDA announced the Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities opportunity in February 2022 offering \$1 Billion in funding (\$20 Billion in proposals received)
 - On September 14, 2022, Secretary Vilsack announced USDA would be investing up to \$2.8 billion in 70 selected projects (first pool proposals from \$5 million to \$100 million)
 - On December 12, 2022, he announced \$325 million would be invested in an additional 71 projects (second funding pool proposals from \$250,000 to \$4,999,999)
 - Involvement of nearly 100 universities, including over 30 minority serving institutions
 - 11 projects with a Historically Black Colleges or Universities as the lead and 35 projects as major partners
 - 6 projects with Hispanic Serving Institutions as the lead and nearly 20 projects as major partners
 - Over 20 tribes and tribal groups leading and partnering on many projects

PROJECTS BY AWARD SIZE*



22 \$5-20M 25 \$25M-45M 09 \$50M-65M 14 \$70M-95M

More than 60 million metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent sequestered over the lives of the projects. This is equivalent to removing more than 12 million gasoline-powered passenger vehicles from the road for one year.

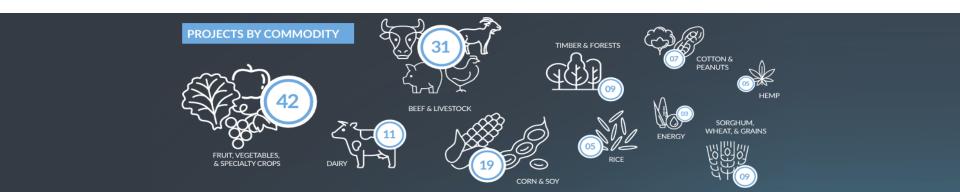




Funding provided through USDA's Commodity Credit Corporation

Pilot projects to provide incentives to producers and landowners to:

- Implement climate-smart production practices, activities, and systems on working lands
- Measure/quantify, monitor and verify the carbon and greenhouse gas (GHG) benefits
- Develop markets and promote the resulting climate-smart commodities.







Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities Projects Expanding Climate-Smart Commodity Markets

(i) 🐧







45 Projects



65 Major Commodities



141 Practices



\$1.34 B Federal Funding*

Click on a state to filter the map or use drop-down menu.

(Multiple values) ▼



*Total funding for all projects that potentially impact this area, commodity(ies), practice(s) and project(s) as filtered.

CO	MIN	IOD	IITI	ES



PRACTICES

Search Practices:

LEAD PARTNERS

Search Lead Partners:



Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities Projects



Expanding Climate-Smart Commodity Markets





29 Projects



Major Commodities

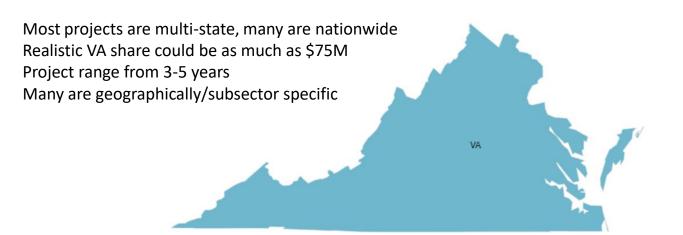


Practices



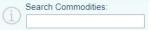
\$902.47 M Federal Funding*

Click on a state to filter the map or use drop-down menu. Virginia



*Total funding for all projects that potentially impact this area, commodity(ies), practice(s) and project(s) as filtered.

COMMODITIES



PRACTICES



LEAD PARTNERS

Search Lead Partners:



Active Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities Projects

Expanding Climate-Smart Commodity Markets



Download PDF

Va Polytechnic Institute And State University

VA Polytechnic Institute and State University

Link to Project Enrollment Opportunities: https://www.allianceforcsa.org/

Short Summary: Expands markets for climate-smart Corn, Rice, Beef, Pork, Dairy, Other Crops & Livestock in AR, MN, ND, and VA and supports farmer implementation and monitoring of climate-smart practices.

Full Description:

The Alliance to Advance Climate-Smart Agriculture: Supporting Producers to Promote Productivity, Markets, and Environmental Benefits

This project will build climate-smart markets for a variety of agricultural commodities and help to make adopting climate-smart agriculture and forestry practices more economically viable for producers by compensating them at a rate that guarantees a reasonable return, with a price floor that surpasses costs. It also proposes to conduct research on consumer willingness to pay for climate-smart labels to help assess the private market and label effectiveness, and develop a national climate-smart agriculture and forestry certification model that can used with private sector purchasers. GRG impact is planned to be quantified using tools such as USDA's COMET and Field to Market's Fieldprint Calculator (for rice), which do not require extensive on-farm sampling. This project plans to use producer self-verification and select audits. Livestock pilots plan to include recommendations on verifying methane reductions using practical, scientific, and cost-effective methods, such as drones. The project plans to estimate impact based on statistical models rather than monitoring every field and adjust certificate values based on the determined accuracy of producers' self-verified GHG claims and level of additionality. The project plans to conduct research on consumer willingness to pay for various climate-smart labels to help assess the size of the private market and label effectiveness and develop a national climate-smart agriculture and forestry certificate model that can be used with private sector purchasers. The project plans to provide outreach for meaningful participation (at least 40%) by underserved producers through mechanisms such as funding allocations, minimum payments, and equity payment terms.

Lead Partner: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Other Major Partners: Arkansas Department of Agriculture*,***, Minnesota Board of Water and Soil Resources*,***, North Dakota Farmers Union*, Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation*, ***, Arkansas Rice Federation*, Agricultural Council of Arkansas*, Minnesota Soil Health Coalition*, Minnesota State Cattlemen's Assoc.*, Natl. Assoc. of Conservation Districts*, National Black Growers Council*, Sustainable Food Lab*, Environmental Initiative*, Supporters of Agricultural Research (SoAR)*

Primary States Expected: AR, MN, ND, VA

Major Commodities: Corn, Rice, Beef, Pork, Dairy, Other Crops, Other Livestock

Approximate Funding Ceiling: \$80,000,000

Approved Federal Funding: \$80,000,000 Non-Federal Match: \$20,849,855

Monitoring Highlights:

GHG impact is planned to be quantified using tools such as USDA's COMET and Field to Market's Fieldprint Calculator (for rice), which do not require extensive on-farm sampling. This project plans to use producer self-verification and select audits. Livestock pilots plan to include recommendations on verifying methane reductions using practical, scientific, and cost-effective methods, such as drones. The project plans to estimate impact based on statistical models rather than monitoring every field and adjust certificate values based on the determined accuracy of producers' self-verified GHG claims and level of additionality.

Marketing Highlights:

The project plans to conduct research on consumer willingness to pay for various climate-smart labels to help assess the size of the private market and label effectiveness and develop a national climate-smart agriculture and forestry certificate model that can be used with private sector purchasers.

Equity Highlights:

The project plans to provide outreach for meaningful participation (at least 40%) by underserved producers through mechanisms such as funding allocations, minimum payments, and equity payment terms.

Available Practices: CPA 102 Comprehensive Nutrient Management, 328 Conservation Crop Rotation, 329 Residue and Tillage Management - No-Till, 340 Cover Crop, 345 Residue and Tillage Management - Reduced Till, 367 Roofs and Covers, 381 Silvopasture, 390 Riparian Herbaceous Cover, 391 Riparian Forest Buffer, 449 Irrigation Water Management, 512 Pasture and Hay Planting, 528 Prescribed Grazing, 590 Nutrient Management, 592 Feed Management, 612 Tree/Shrub Establishment, 632 Waste Separation Facility, CCI-SL-6N Continuing Conservation Initiative Stream Exclusion with Narrow Width Buffer – Maintenance Practice, CCI-SL-6W Continuing Conservation Initiative Stream Exclusion with Wide Width Buffer – Maintenance Practice, WFA-CC: Whole Farm Approach – Cover Crop Bundle, WFA-NM: Whole Farm Approach – Nutrient Management Bundle



https://www.allianceforcsa.org/partners/virginia/

Conservation Practice Standard

Conservation Crop Rotation (328)

Residue and Tillage Management, No Till (329)

Cover Crop (340)

Residue and Tillage Management, Reduced Till (345)

Silvopasture (381)

Riparian Herbaceous Cover (390)

Riparian Forest Buffer (391)

Filter Strip (393)

Nutrient Management (590)

Tree/Shrub Establishment (612)

Irrigation Water Management, Alternative Wetting and Drying (449)

Pasture and Hay Planting (512)

Prescribed Grazing (528)

Feed Management (592)

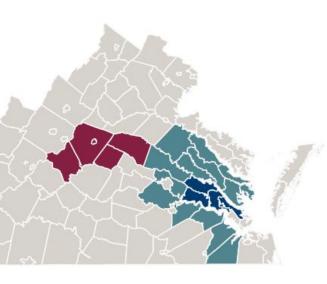




Virginia Department of Conservation & Recreation











PAYMENT OVERVIEW

\$100 PER ACRE OR ANIMAL UNIT

2-320 ACRES OR AU

DIRECT PAYMENTS
ISSUED BY VIRGINIA
TECH ON A DEBIT
CARD



RECEIVE 50%

of your payment upfront



25%

of your payment after implementation and verification



REMAINDER 25%

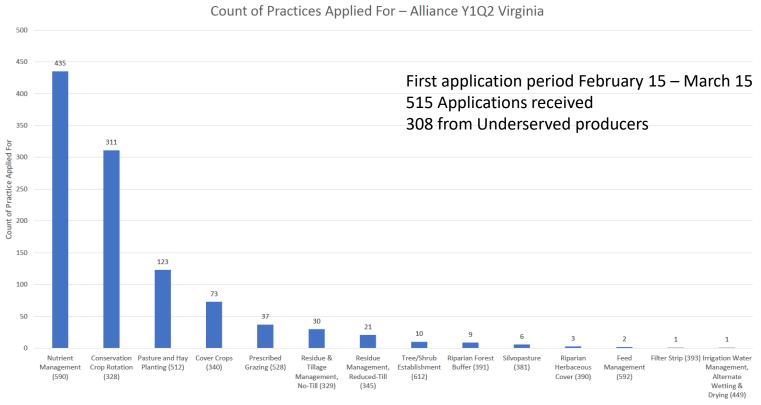
of your payment after final reporting Alliance to Advance Climate-Smart Agriculture



JUSTICE40

This grant aims to enroll at least 40% Underserved or Minority Producers, which includes: women producers, small producers, limited resource producers, socially disadvantaged producers, veteran producers, beginning producers, and producers growing specialty crops, according to the USDA definition.

Alliance to Advance Climate-Smart Agriculture



Estimation of Carbon Benefits

http://comet-planner.com/

COMET-Planner

USDA	Natural Resources Conservation Service U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
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Home

Download

California Healthy Soils Tool



Step 1: Begin by naming	your project and select	ting your state and county	
Project Name:	State:	County:	
COMET Planner Example	Virginia	Nelson	
Step 2: Select the class o	f conservation practice	es that best describes the pra	ctice









you would like to evaluate



Cropland To Herbaceous

Woody Plantings

Step 3: Select a NRCS Conservation Practice Standard and a Practice Implementation that best describes your system. You may add multiple practices. If you would like to add a practice under a different class of practices, return to Step 2.

Conservation Practice Standard (CPS): Conservation Practice Implementation:

Please Select a Class

Please select a Conservation Practice Standard

Step 4: Enter the acreage associated with each conservation practice you selected

Please Select One or More Implementations

How are your carbon sequestration and greenhouse gas emission reduction estimates calculated?

Emission reduction coefficients were largely derived using a sample-based approach and model runs in COMET-Farm, which utilizes USDA entity-scale greenhouse gas inventory methods. Coefficients were generalized by multicounty regions defined by USDA Major Land Resource Areas. Emissions estimates represent field emissions only, including those associated with soils and woody biomass as appropriate, and do not include off-site emissions, such as those from transportation, manufacturing, processing, etc. More information on quantification methods can be found in the COMET-Planner Report

Each emission reduction is calculated using the following equation: Emission reduction = Area (acres) * Emission Reduction Coefficient (ERC)

Recommended Use of COMFT-Planner:

This evaluation tool is designed to provide generalized estimates of the greenhouse gas impacts of conservation practices and is intended for initial planning purposes. Site-specific conditions (not evaluated in this tool) are required for more detailed assessments of greenhouse gas dynamics on your farm. Please visit COMET-Farm if you would like to conduct a more detailed analysis.

Estimation of Carbon Benefits

http://comet-planner.com/

COMET-Planner Report: Approximate Carbon Sequestration and Greenhouse Gas Emission Reductions

Project Name: COMET Planner Example

State: Virginia County: Nelson

NRCS Conservation Practices Carbon Dioxide Nitrous Oxide Methane Total CO2 Equivalent Acreage Grazing Management to Improve Rangeland or Non-Irrigated Pasture Condition 100 6 9 0 15 Reduced Till to No Till or Strip Till on Non-Irrigated Cropland 100 27 0 30 Add Non-Legume Seasonal Cover Crop (with 25% Fertilizer N Reduction) to No-Till Non-Irrigated Cropland 16 24 100 Totals 300 49 0 69

Climate-Smart BMPs in CAST

How to create a CAST scenario using climate-smart BMPs

Climate-Smart Agriculture and Forestry (CSAF) Mitigation Activities List for FY2024



Highlighted activities have been added to the list in FY2024. *Noted activities are added to the list as "provisional" If th

Mitigation Categories [5]	Code	Conservation Practice Standard Name (practice unit)	Code	Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP) Enhancement Activities
Soil Health	327	Conservation Cover (acres)	E327A	Conservation cover for pollinators and beneficial insects ^[2]
			E327B	Establish Monarch butterfly habitat
	328	Conservation Crop Rotation (acres)	E328A	Resource conserving crop rotation
			E328B	Improved resource conserving crop rotation
			E328E	Soil health crop rotation
			E328F	Modifications to improve soil health and increase soil organic matter
			E328N	Intercropping to improve soil health
			E328O	Perennial grain crop conservation rotation
	329	Residue and Tillage	E329A	No till to reduce soil erosion
		Management, No Till (acres)	E329B	No till to reduce tillage induced particulate matter
			E329C	No till to increase plant-available moisture
			E329D	No till system to increase soil health and soil organic matter content
			E329E	No till to reduce energy
	332	Contour Buffer Strips (acres)		None Available
	336	Soil Carbon Amendment (acres)*		None Available
	340	Cover Crop (acres)	E340A	Cover crop to reduce soil erosion
			E340B	Intensive cover cropping to increase soil health and soil organic matter conten
			E340C	Use of multi-species cover crops to improve soil health and increase soil organic matter
			E340D	Intensive orchard/vineyard floor cover cropping to increase soil health
			E340F	Cover crop to minimize soil compaction
			E340G	Cover crop to reduce water quality degradation by utilizing excess soil nutrients
			E340H	Cover crop to suppress excessive weed pressures and break pest cycles
			E340I	Using cover crops for biological strip till
			E340J	Cover crop to improve moisture use efficiency and reduce salts
	345	Residue and Tillage	E345A	Reduced tillage to reduce soil erosion
		Management, Reduced Till	E345B	Reduced tillage to reduce tillage induced particulate matter
		(acres)	E345C	Reduced tillage to increase plant-available moisture
			E345D	Reduced tillage to increase soil health and soil organic matter content
	l		E345E	Reduced tillage to reduce energy use

NRCS Climate-Smart Agricultural Practices

https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/sites/default/files/202 3-10/NRCS-CSAF-Mitigation-Activities-List.pdf

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FARMERS.GOV/CLIMATE-SMART

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Search Cast...

CAST is an environmental planning resource designed for those protecting and restoring local water quality and the Chesapeake Bay. Register to create and edit scenarios for reducing nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment using various best management practices (BMPs), learn more about the additional ecosystem benefits (cobenefits) of those BMPs, gain access to additional tools and data, and receive CAST's monthly newsletter.

Register

Did you know about the Ecosystem Benefits Browser, an interactive tool that visualizes and summarizes the goals, outcomes, and co-benefits associated with CAST BMPs?

Ecosystem Benefits Browser

RESOURCES

DEVELOP A PLAN

Get answers to your questions about how to use CAST to develop a plan.

Develop A Plan

SOURCE DATA

Download data tables including information on load sources and agencies, BMPs, animals, geographic references and delivery factors.

View Source Data

BMPS

View information on best management practices (BMPs) including calculations, a quick reference quide, and protocol and expert panel reports.

Learn More

MONITORING

View maps and graphs of monitored water quality data.

Learn More

MAPPING TOOLS

View geographical information and shapefiles.

Learn More

COSTS

Download BMP costs data and view cost profiles for each state and Chesapeake Bay Watershed.

Learn More

TRACK PROGRESS

View helpful information on verification, river trends, how to submit progress data via NEIEN, and modeling Federal facilities.

Track Progress

ECOSYSTEM BENEFITS

Get information about the complementary benefits to $$\operatorname{\mathsf{BMP}}$ implementation.

Learn More

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BMP Calculations

Understanding how BMPs are calculated will help the user maximize their load reductions. The following topics are addressed in Section 6 Best Management Practices of the Model Documentation: BMP types, BMP groups and sequence of calculation, overlapping and mutually exclusive BMPs, calculation steps with example calculations, and tips for maximizing load reductions.

Reports

Each BMP is developed following a Protocol that was approved by the Chesapeake Bay Program Partnership. The Protocol and detailed reports for each BMP are available at the links below. A quick reference guide for BMPs provides general information about some BMPs and how they function within the Chesapeake Bay Program reporting and modeling structure. This Guide provides a single place to learn key information about a selection of BMPs.

- . Protocol for the Development, Review, and Approval of Loading and Effectiveness Estimates for Nutrient and Sediment Controls in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Model.
- . Expert Panel reports. Click on the publications tab for published reports.
- Pasture Management/Grazing Report
- . Simpson Weammert-Lane 2009 Report with detailed documentation of many BMPs.
- BMP Reference Guide
- . Manure BMP Fast Facts
- Manure Treatment Techologies Fast FAQs
- · Credit for Conservation Landscaping

Stream Restoration Protocols 2 and 3-Legacy Sediment and Raising the Streambed

We are providing a calculator to assist with determining the load reduced for the Stream Restoration Protocol 3. This calculator provides the pounds of TN, TP, and TSS with inputs provided by you from the flow duration curves, baseflow discharge, channel discharge, and discharge at the maximum treatable floodplain depth. You can then enter these pounds into your scenario using Add BMPs or uploading a file.

Stream Calculator

Unified Stream Restoration Guide

NRCS Practice Names and Codes

A crosswalk of NRCS procline name and codes to the CAST BMP name may be helpful in selecting the CAST BMP that best represents your management action.

USDA Practices, NEIEN, and CAST BMPs

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						filter nutrients, sediments		
						and other pollutants from		
						runoff as well as remove		
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150	391	Riparian Forest Buffer	Ac	forestbuffers	Forest Buffer	percent.	66	
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Search Cast... Q

CAST is an environmental planning resource designed for those protecting and restoring local water quality and the Chesapeake Bay. Register to create and edit scenarios for reducing nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment using various best management practices (BMPs), learn more about the additional ecosystem benefits (cobenefits) of those BMPs, gain access to additional tools and data, and receive CAST's monthly newsletter.

Register

Did you know about the Ecosystem Benefits Browser, an interactive tool that visualizes and summarizes the goals, outcomes, and co-benefits associated with CAST BMPs?

Ecosystem Benefits Browser

RESOURCES

DEVELOP A PLAN

Get answers to your questions about how to use CAST to develop a plan.

Develop A Plan

SOURCE DATA

Download data tables including information on load sources and agencies, BMPs, animals, geographic references and delivery factors.

View Source Data

BMPS

View information on best management practices (BMPs) including calculations, a quick reference guide, and protocol and expert panel reports.

Learn More

MONITORING

View maps and graphs of monitored water quality data.

Learn More

MAPPING TOOLS

View geographical information and shapefiles.

Learn More

COSTS

Download BMP costs data and view cost profiles for each state and Chesapeake Bay Watershed.

Learn More

TRACK PROGRESS

View helpful information on verification, river trends, how to submit progress data via NEIEN, and modeling Federal facilities.

Track Progress

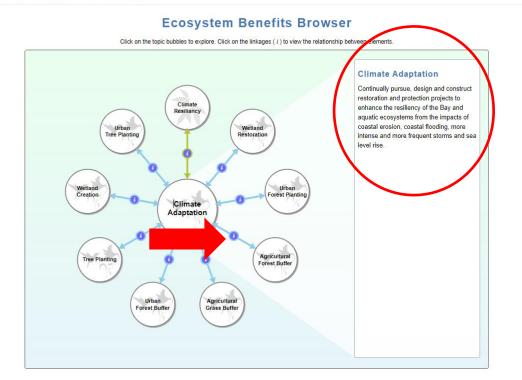
ECOSYSTEM BENEFITS

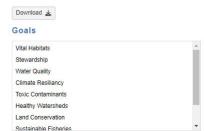
Get information about the complementary benefits to $$\operatorname{\mathsf{BMP}}$ implementation.

Learn More

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Outcomes Tree Canopy Outcome

Diversity
Local Leadership
2025 WIP
Climate Adaptation
Community Stewardship
Toxic Contaminants Policy and Prevention
Healthy Watersheds

CoBenefit Bmps

Wetland Restoration	- 1	
Urban Forest Planting		
Agricultural Forest Buffer		
Agricultural Grass Buffer		
Urban Forest Buffer		
Tree Planting		
Impervious Surface Reduction		
Wetland Creation		9

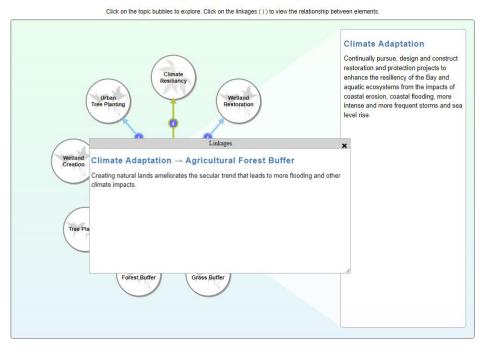
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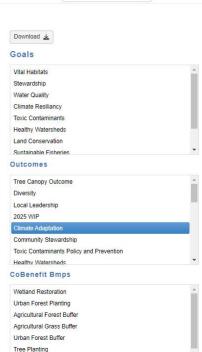
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Chesapeake Assessment Scenario Tool

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Ecosystem Benefits Browser





Impervious Surface Reduction
Wetland Creation



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New to CAST?

CAST is an environmental planning resource designed for those protecting and restoring local water quality and the Chesapeake Bay. Register to create and edit scenarios for reducing nitrogen, phosphorus, and sediment using various best management practices (BMPs), learn more about the additional ecosystem benefits (cobenetiss) of those BMPs, gain access to additional tools and data, and receive CAST's monthly newsletter.

Register

Did you know about the Ecosystem Benefits Browser, an interactive tool that visualizes and summarizes the goals, outcomes, and co-benefits associated with CAST BMPs?

Ecosystem Benefits Browser

RESOURCES

DEVELOP A PLAN

Get answers to your questions about how to use CAST to develop a plan.

Develop A Plan

SOURCE DATA

Download data tables including information on load sources and agencies, BMPs, animals, geographic references and delivery factors.

View Source Data

BMPS

View information on best management practices (BMPs) including calculations, a quick reference guide, and protocol and expert panel reports.

Learn More

MONITORING

View maps and graphs of monitored water quality data.

Learn More

MAPPING TOOLS

View geographical information and shapefiles.

COSTS

Download BMP costs data and view cost profiles for each state and Chesapeake Bay Watershed.

TRACK PROGRESS

View helpful information on verification, river trends, how to submit progress data via NEIEN, and modeling Federal facilities.

Trook D

ECOSYSTEM BENEFITS

Get information about the complementary benefits to $$\operatorname{BMP}$ implementation.

Loam Moro

Loam Moro

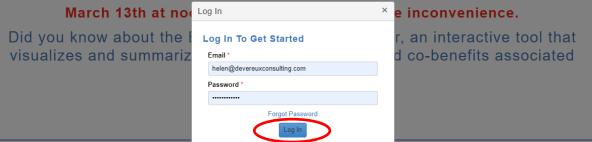


New to CAST?

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Register

CAST will be taken offline for updates on Monday, March 11th at noon EDT and will be back online Wednesday,





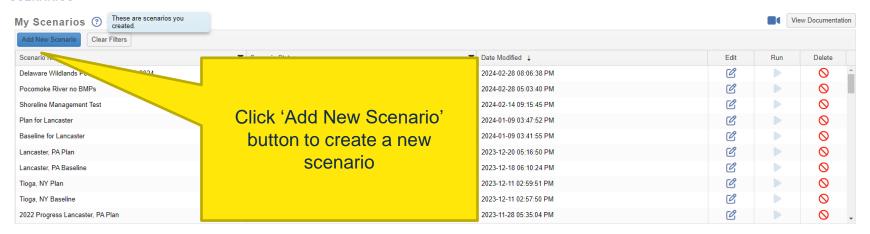
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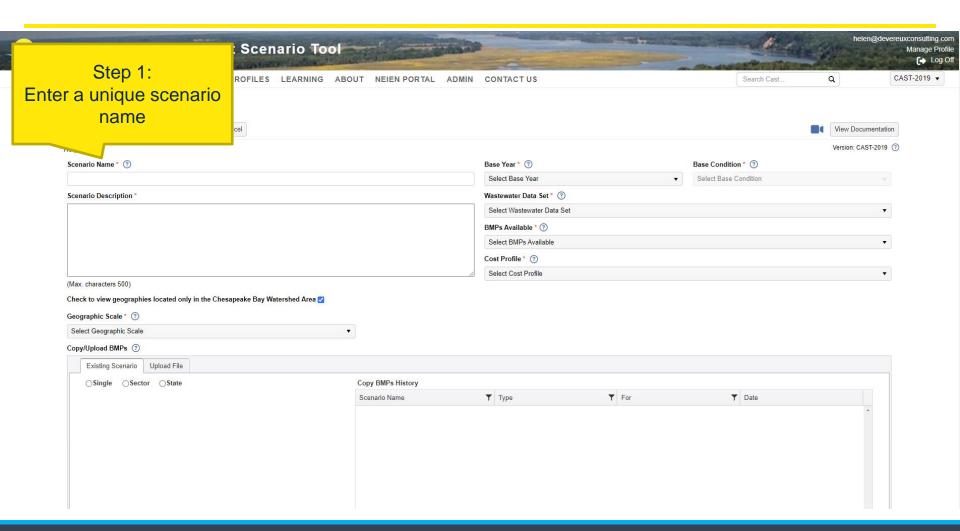
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SCENARIOS



Shared Scenarios ?

Clear Filters Refresh								
Scenario Name	Scenario Status	Author	Date Modified					
1985 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:55 PM					
1986 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:58 PM					
1987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM					
1988 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:05 PM					
1989 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:11 PM					
1990 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:15 PM					
1991 Progress	Run Finished	CRP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:20 PM					

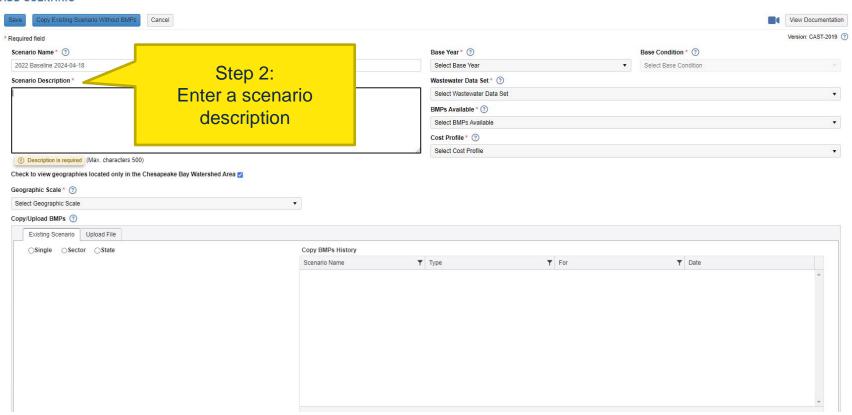


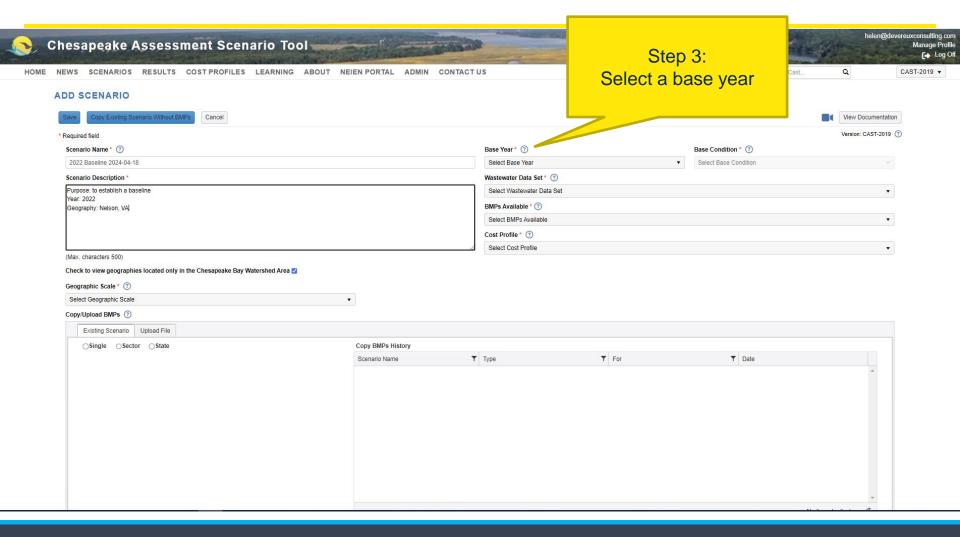


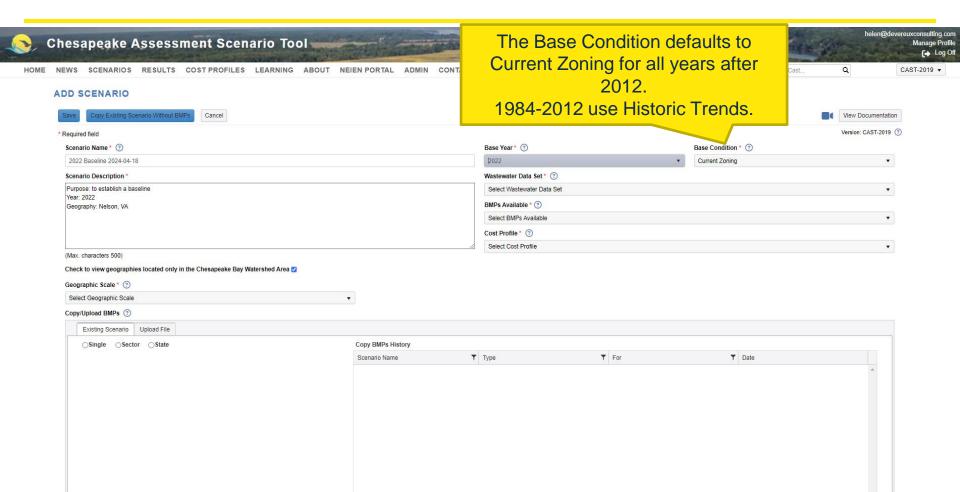
HOME NEWS SCENARIOS RESULTS COST PROFILES LEARNING ABOUT NEIEN PORTAL ADMIN CONTACT US

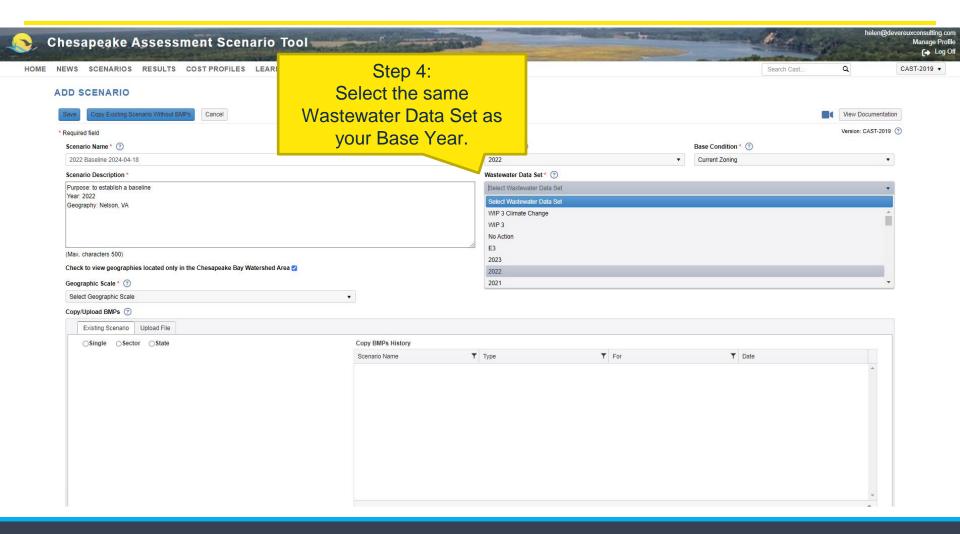
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ADD SCENARIO

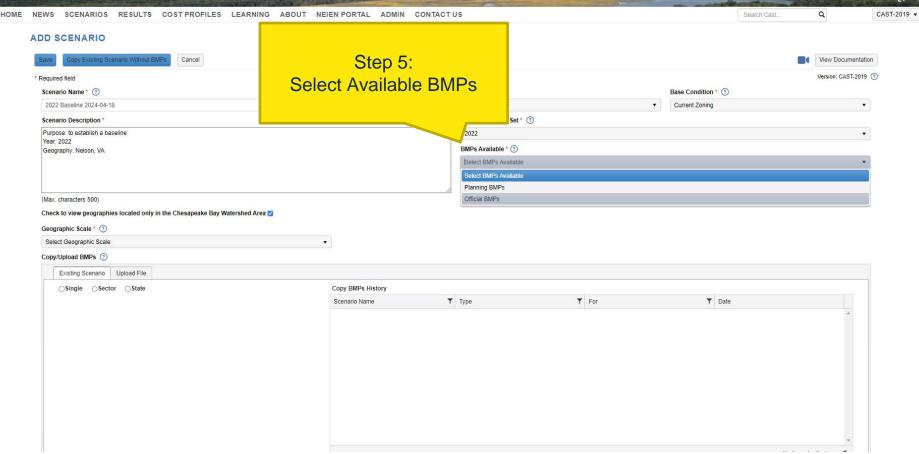












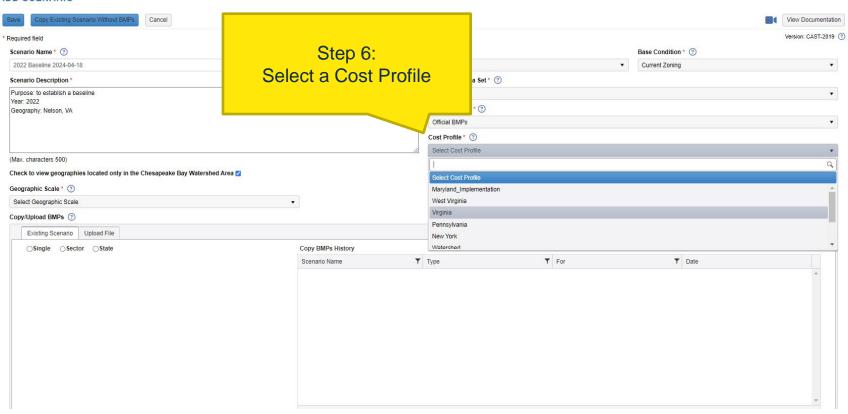
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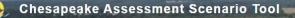
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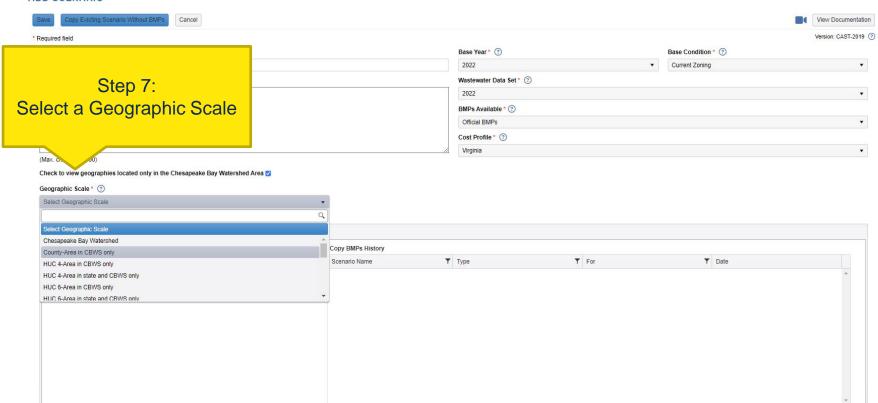


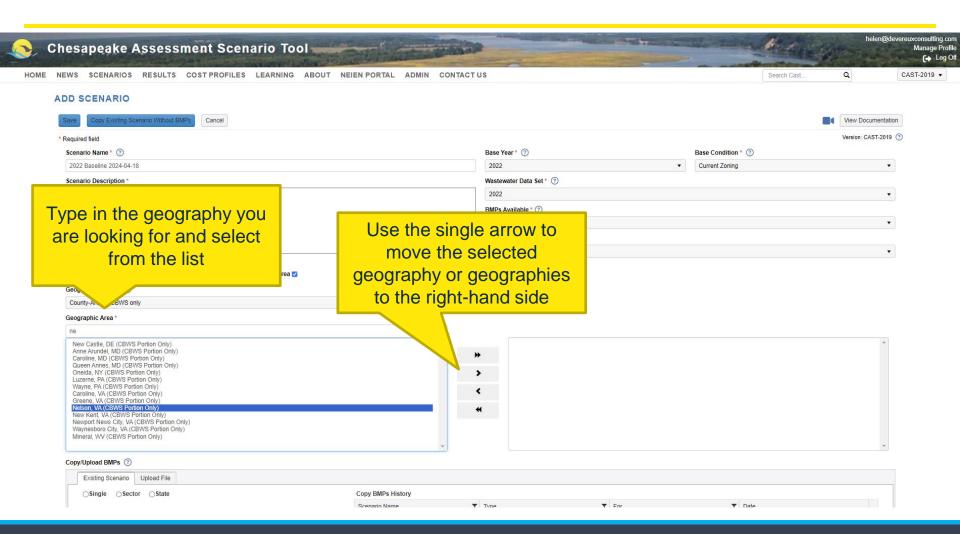
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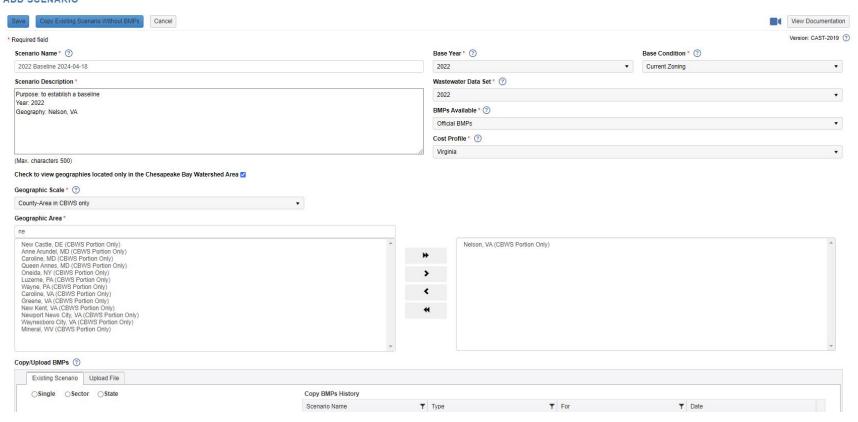
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Scroll Down to Copy/Upload BMPs



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	DATE OF BRIDGE SECTION OF THE SECTIO				
Single Sector State	Copy BMPs History				
	Scenario Name	▼ Type	For	▼ Date	
 Select Sing 	ale to copy				
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Scer	nario				
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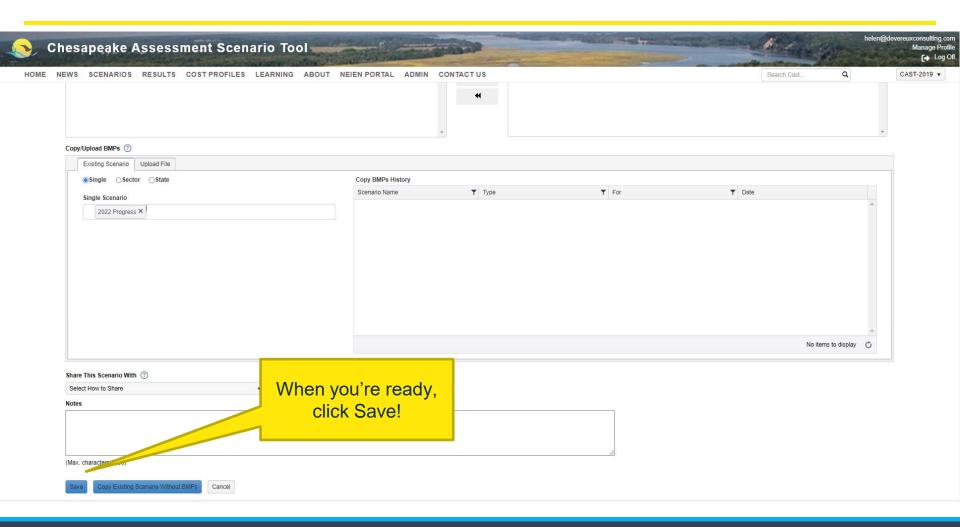
Select How to Share

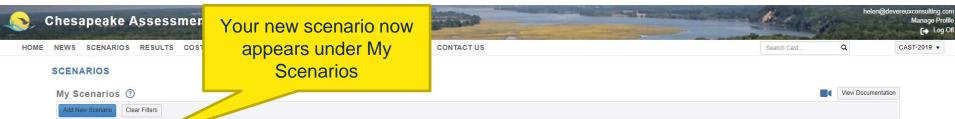
Notes

(May a hard to 2000)

(Max. characters 3000)

Save Copy Existing Scenario Without BMPs Cancel

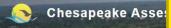




Scenario Name Y Scenario Status ▼ Date Modified ↓ Edit Run Delete 2022 Baseline 2024-04-18 Editina : 2024-04-15 07:52:43 PM 6 0 USGS BMP Heat Map - 2022 Low Ag BMPs - NO NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT Run Finished 2024-04-12 12:29:57 PM [0] 0 USGS BMP Heat Map - 2009 Low Ag BMPs - NO NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT Run Finished 2024-04-12 12:28:12 PM 10 0 2025 Planned Run Finished 2024-03-07 06:59:30 PM 0 0 2022 Baseline Run Finished 2024-03-07 06:32:39 PM 0 0 Delaware Wildlands Pocomoke Baseline 2024 Run Finished 2024-02-28 08:06:38 PM 0 0 Pocomoke River no BMPs Run Finished 2024-02-28 05:03:40 PM [0] 0 Shoreline Management Test Run Finished 2024-02-14 09:15:45 PM Run Finished 0 0 Plan for Lancaster 2024-01-09 03:47:52 PM [0] 0 Baseline for Lancaster Run Finished 2024-01-09 03:41:55 PM

Shared Scenarios ?

Scenario Name	▼ Scenario Status	▼ Author	▼ Date Modified	
1985 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:55 PM	
986 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:58 PM	
1987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM	
1988 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:05 PM	
989 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:11 PM	
990 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:15 PM	
991 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:20 PM	
992 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:24 PM	
1993 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:31 PM	
1994 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:37 PM	



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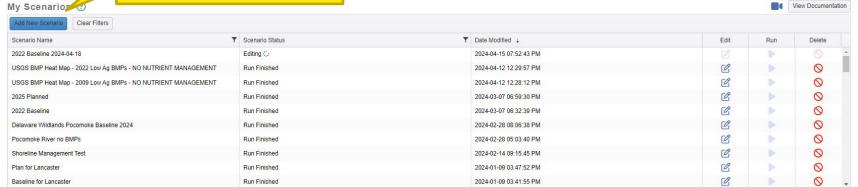
Click Add New Scenario button to create a planning scenario

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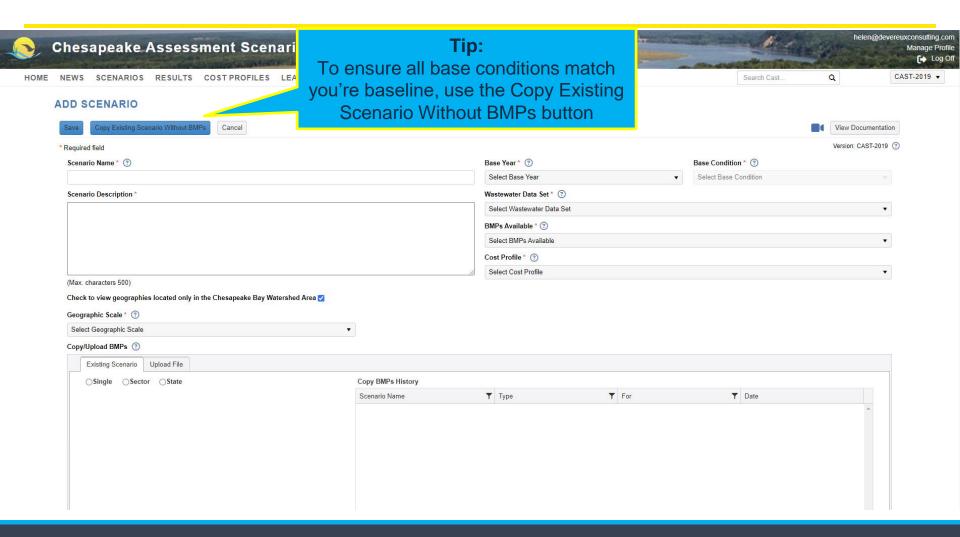
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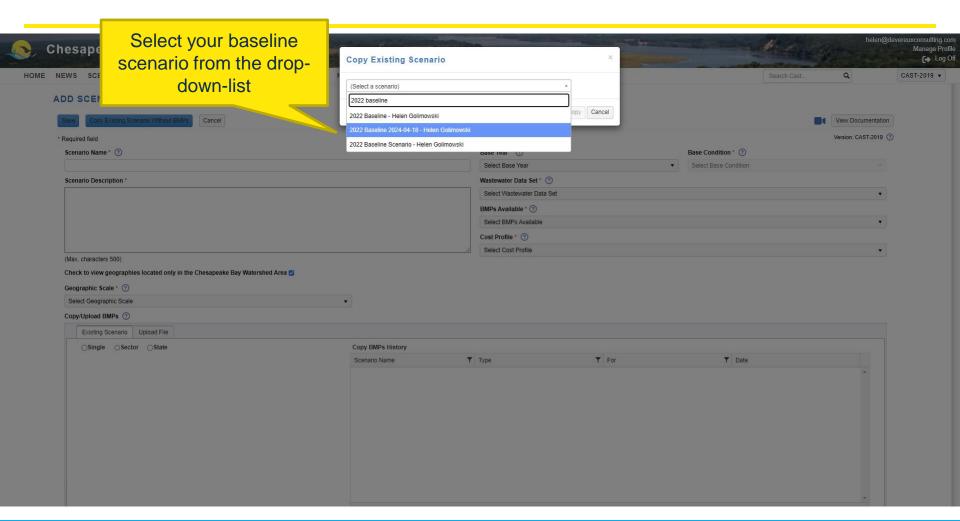
My Scenarios

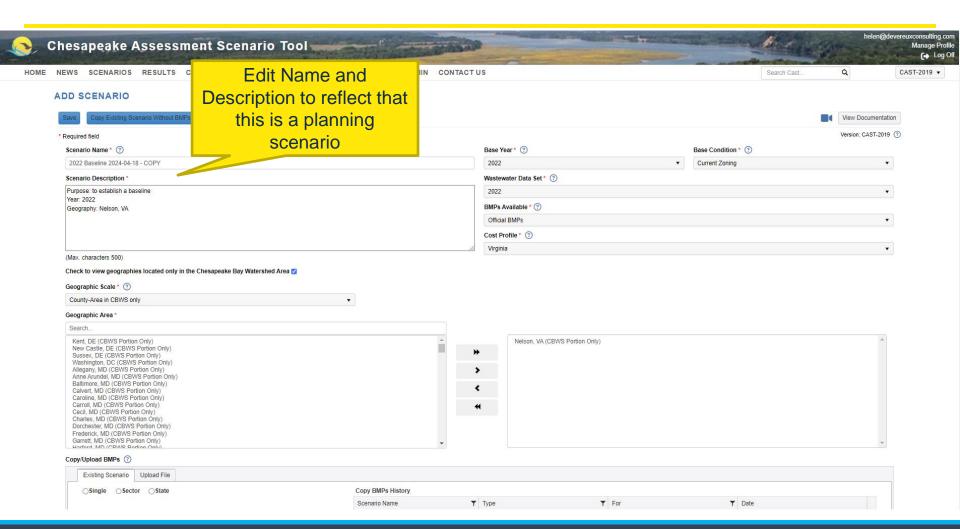


Shared Scenarios (?) Clear Filters | Defrach

Scenario Name	▼ Scenario Status	▼ Author	▼ Date Modified	
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1987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM	
1988 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:05 PM	
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990 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:15 PM	
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992 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:24 PM	
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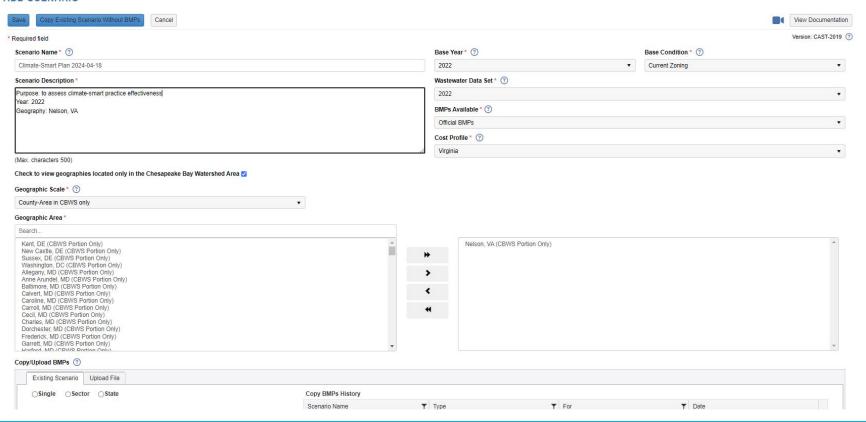


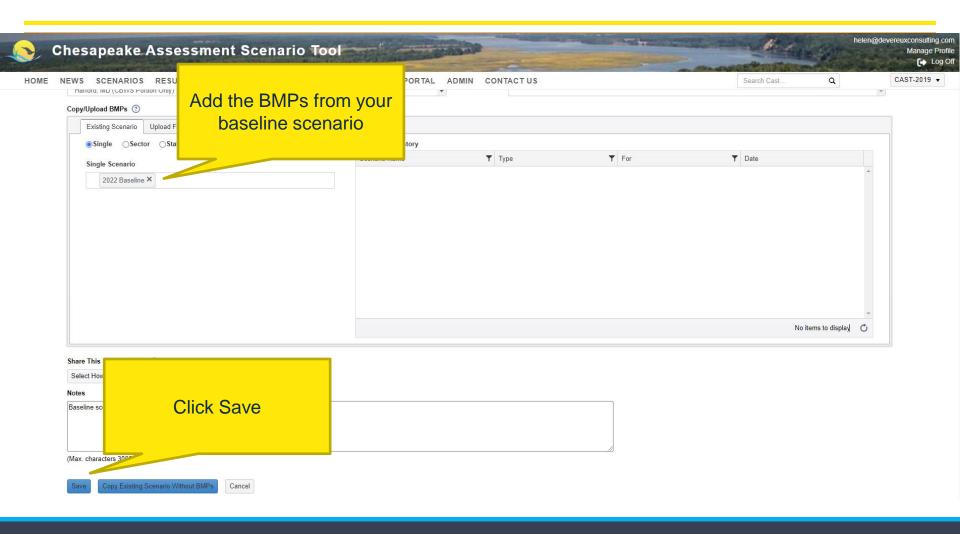


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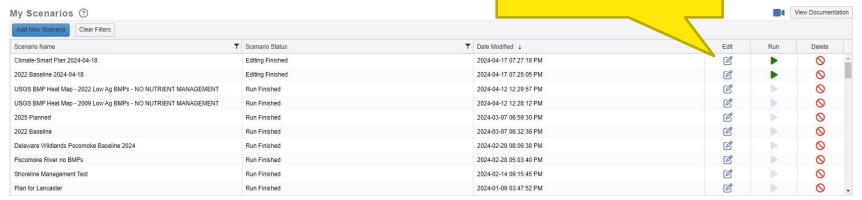




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To add BMPs to your plan scenario, click the Edit icon

SCENARIOS



Shared Scenarios 3

Scenario Name	▼ Scenario Status	▼ Author	▼ Date Modified	
985 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:55 PM	
986 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:58 PM	
987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM	
988 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:05 PM	
989 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:11 PM	
990 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:15 PM	
991 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:20 PM	
992 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:24 PM	
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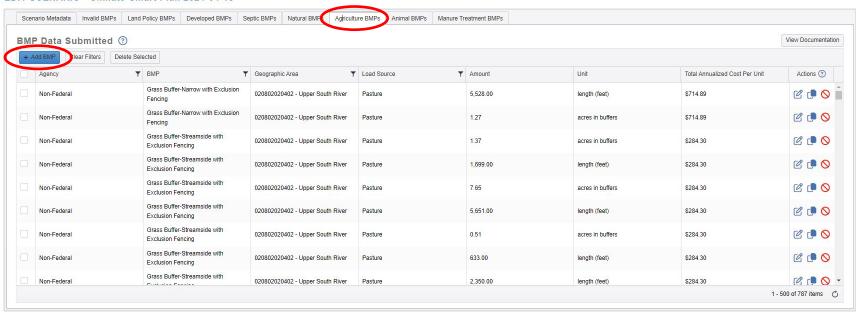
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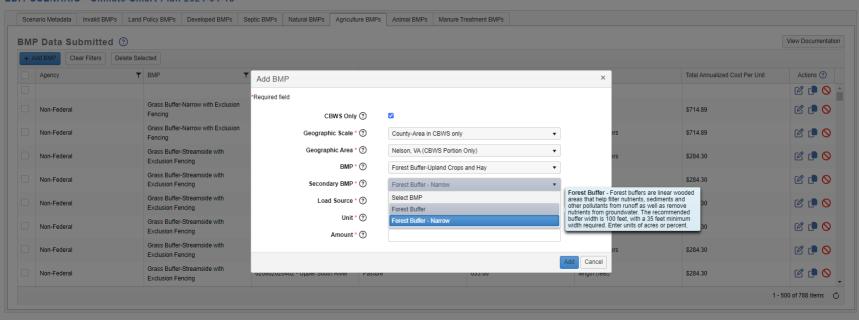
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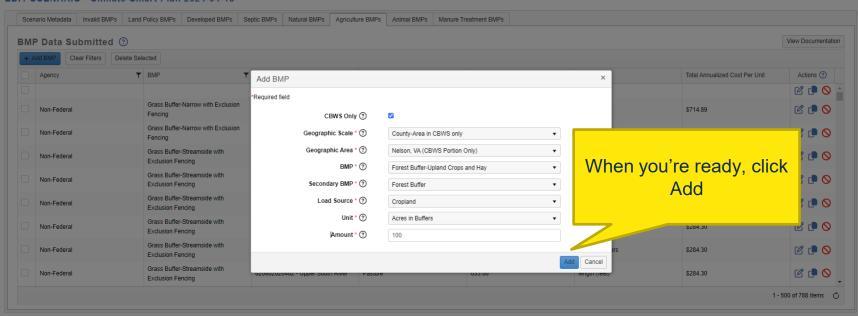
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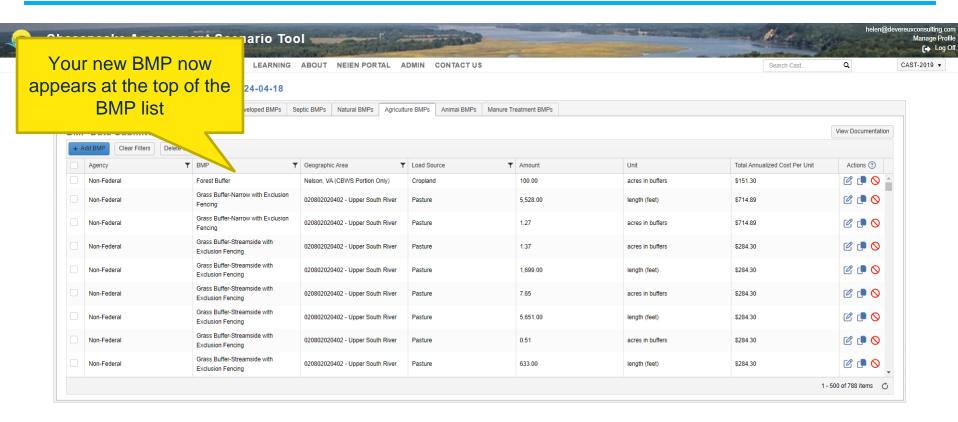
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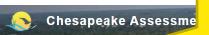
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MF	P Data Submitted ③							View Documentati
+ A	dd BMP Clear Filters Delete Se	elected						
	Agency	BMP	Geographic Area	Load Source	Amount	Unit	Total Annualized Cost Per Unit	Actions ③
	Non-Federal	Forest Buffer	Nelson, VA (CBWS Portion Only)	Cropland	100.00	acres in buffers	\$151.30	Ø 📭 🛇
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Narrow with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	5,528.00	length (feet)	\$714.89	Ø 🕩 🛇
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Narrow with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	1.27	acres in buffers	\$714.89	
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	1.37	acres in buffers	\$284.30	Ø . O
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	1,699.00	length (feet)	\$284.30	Ø . O
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	7.65	acres in buffers	\$284.30	
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	5,651.00	length (feet)	\$284.30	
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	0.51	acres in buffers	\$284.30	
	Non-Federal	Grass Buffer-Streamside with Exclusion Fencing	020802020402 - Upper South River	Pasture	633.00	length (feet)	\$284.30	6 • O



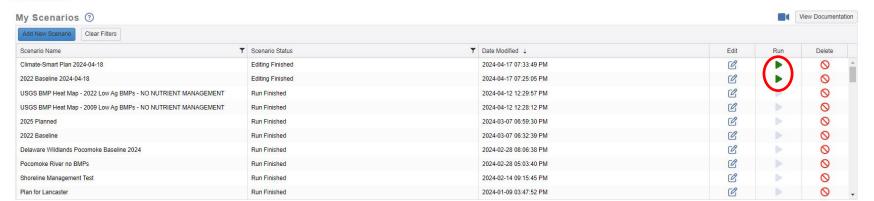
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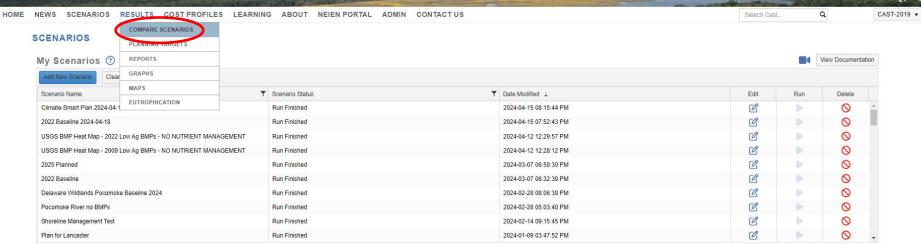
SCENARIOS



Shared Scenarios 3

Scenario Name	▼ Scenario Status	▼ Author	▼ Date Modified	
1985 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:55 PM	
986 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:58 PM	
987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM	
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992 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:24 PM	
993 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:31 PM	
1994 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:37 PM	





Shared Scenarios ③

Scenario Name	▼ Scenario Status	▼ Author	▼ Date Modified	
1985 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:55 PM	
986 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:54:58 PM	
987 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:01 PM	
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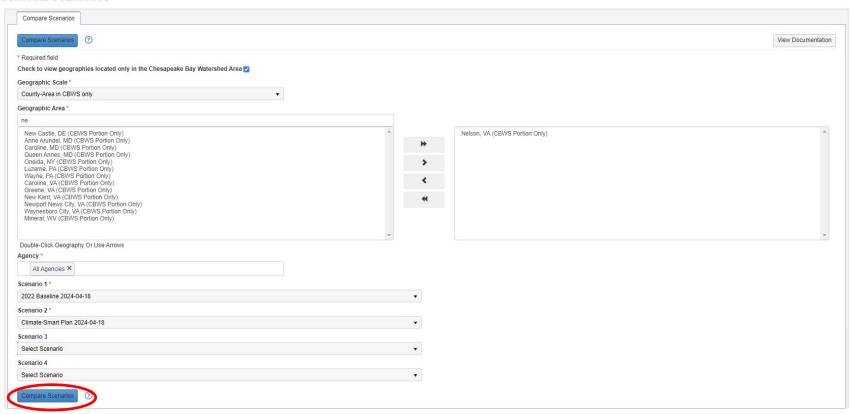
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COMPARE SCENARIOS



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Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18

Click the arrows to expand

loading Rate Percent Change Loads ogen Loads (lbs/yr) ③ View Documentation Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18 Load Source 2022 Baseline 2024-04-18 Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18 2022 Baseline 2024-04-18 (Edge of Stream) (Edge of Stream) (Edge of Tide) (Edge of Tide) ► Sector: Agriculture 326,511.50 323,586.71 177,722.60 176,103.02 ► Sector: Developed 157,138.24 157,138.24 86,164.94 86,164.94 ► Sector: Natural 592,198,49 591.680.35 320,760,74 320,475,48 ► Sector: Septic 58,264.56 58,264.56 32,312.30 32,312.30 Sector: Wastewater 47,361.35 47,361.35 23,990.70 23,990.70 1,181,474.14 1,178,031.21 640,951.27 639,046.44

🛓 Download Nitrogen Loads

Phosphorus Loads (lbs/yr) 3

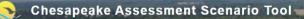
Load Source

2022 Baseline 2024-04-18

	(Edge of Stream)	(Edge of Stream)	(Edge of Tide)	(Edge of Tide)
► Sector: Agriculture				
	37,886.73	37,604.09	19,812.20	19,661.29
➤ Sector: Developed				
	22,668.53	22,668.53	11,139.24	11,139.2
Sector: Natural				
	93,409.03	93,269.58	45,986.20	45,915.05
► Sector: Sentic				

2022 Baseline 2024-04-18

Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18



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COMPARE SCENARIOS

npare Scenarios	Costs and Load Source Acres	Loads	Loading Rate	Percent Change			
rogen Loa	ads (lbs/yr) ③						View Documentation
	Load Source	20	22 Baseline 2024 (Edge of Strear		Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18 (Edge of Stream)	2022 Baseline 2024-04-18 (Edge of Tide)	Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-18 (Edge of Tide)
Sector: Agricultu	ure						
▲ AgencyType	e: Non Federal						
▲ Agency	: Non-Federal						
Ag Ope	en Space			7,667.49	7,629.80	4,180.68	4,160.
Double	Cropped Land			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.
Full Se	eason Soybeans			6,551.43	6,284.81	3,505.95	3,357
Grain v	with Manure			1,997.26	1,925.41	1,067.61	1,026.
Grain v	without Manure			2,283.34	2,201.74	1,220.57	1,174.
Legumi	inous Hay			1,276.45	1,270.44	695.96	692.
Non-Pe	ermitted Feeding Space			139.33	139.33	75.97	75.
Other A	Agronomic Crops			14,129.04	13,553.84	7,561.07	7,241.
Other H	Hay			111,827.98	111,300.91	60,973.31	60,684
Pasture	е			140,914.44	140,232.19	76,690.41	76,316.
Permitt	ted Feeding Space			270.93	270.93	150.55	150.
Riparia	an Pasture Deposition			22,154.70	22,154.70	12,260.34	12,260.
Silage	with Manure			7.51	7.51	4.07	4.
Silage	without Manure			0.79	0.79	0.43	0.
Small (Grains and Grains			0.17	0.17	0.09	0.
Special	Ity Crop High			6,164.39	5,917.41	3,327.64	3,190.
Special	Ity Crop Low			11,126.25	10,696.74	6,007.94	5,767.
				326,511.50	323,586.71	177,722.60	176,103.
				326,511.50	323,586.71	177,722.60	176,103.

HOME NEWS SCENARIOS RESULTS COST PROFILES LEARNING ABOUT NEIGH PORTAL ADMIN CONTACT US Q CAST-2019 ▼ Search Cast... COMPARE SCENARIOS **SCENARIOS** PLANNING TARGETS My Scenarios ? View Documentation GRAPHS Scenario Name Y Scenario Status ▼ Date Modified ↓ Edit Run Delete EUTROPHICATION 0 Climate-Smart Plan 2024-04-Run Finished 2024-04-15 08:15:44 PM 6 0 2022 Baseline 2024-04-18 Run Finished 2024-04-15 07:52:43 PM 0 USGS BMP Heat Map - 2022 Low Ag BMPs - NO NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT Run Finished 2024-04-12 12:29:57 PM 0 USGS BMP Heat Map - 2009 Low Ag BMPs - NO NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT Run Finished 2024-04-12 12:28:12 PM 0 2025 Planned Run Finished 2024-03-07 06:59:30 PM 0 2022 Baseline Run Finished 2024-03-07 06:32:39 PM 0 6 Delaware Wildlands Pocomoke Baseline 2024 Run Finished 2024-02-28 08:06:38 PM 0 0 Pocomoke River no BMPs Run Finished 2024-02-28 05:03:40 PM 0 Shoreline Management Test Run Finished 2024-02-14 09:15:45 PM 0 0 0 Plan for Lancaster Run Finished 2024-01-09 03:47:52 PM

Shared Scenarios ?

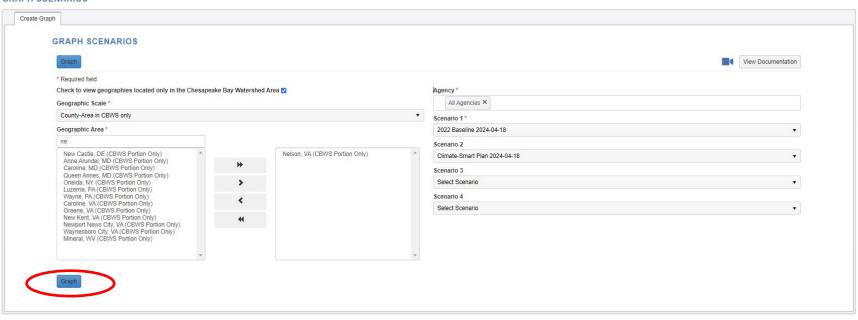
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988 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:05 PM	
989 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:11 PM	
990 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:15 PM	
991 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:20 PM	
992 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:24 PM	
993 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:31 PM	
994 Progress	Run Finished	CBP Admin	2020-02-19 08:55:37 PM	



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GRAPH SCENARIOS

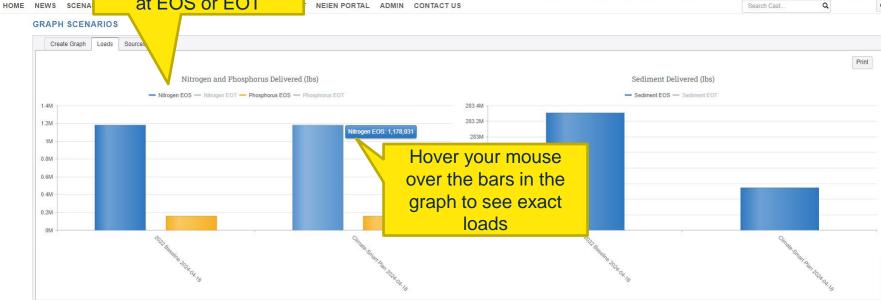




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Carbon Reductions in CAST

Discuss the path forward for adding carbon reduction estimates to CAST

BMP Carbon Reduction Estimates in CAST EPA Office of Research and Development

BMP	Soil Carbon Sequestered Per Unit (lbs/acre/year)
Cover Crop (all types)	261.20
Forest Buffers	1,071.60
Grass Buffers	803.70
Impervious Surface Reduction	2,119.98
Tree Planting	1,071.60
Urban Forest Buffers	126.14
Urban Forest Planting	126.14
Urban Tree Planting	126.14
Wetland Creation	1,512.21
Wetland Restoration	1,512.21

Carbon Sequestration in a CAST BMP Report

	•	F	0			Б	0	В
	A	F	G	Н		Р	Q	R
1	StateAbbreviation -	BMP	BMPType -	Unit -	Sector -	TotalAmountCredited 🖃	Cost	Lbs Carbon Sequestration 🗊
49	MD	Cover Crop Commodity Normal	Efficiency	Acres	Agriculture	78192.575	6088855.798	20424096.01
63	MD	Cover Crop Traditional Wheat Normal Drilled	Efficiency	Acres	Agriculture	463582.088	36099137.189	121088800.3
113	MD	Forest Buffer	Landuse Change	Acres in Buffers	Agriculture	19098.047	5716618.261	20465466.64
142	MD	Forest Buffer-Narrow with Exclusion Fencing	Landuse Change	Acres in Buffers	Agriculture	694.627	875640.361	744362.7273
147	MD	Forest Buffer	Landuse Change	Acres in Buffers	Developed	722.133	128871.892	91087.17438
169	MD	Grass Buffer	Landuse Change	Acres in Buffers	Agriculture	42513.530	7706427.628	34168124.26
201	MD	Grass Buffer-Narrow with Exclusion Fencing	Landuse Change	Acres in Buffers	Agriculture	1172.929	1372550.062	942683.2264
226	MD	Impervious Surface Reduction	Landuse Change	Acres	Developed	199.190	11445347.127	422278.3062
396	MD	Tree Planting	Landuse Change	Acres	Agriculture	4673.339	714880.647	5007949.933
402	MD	Forest Planting	Landuse Change	Acres	Developed	6614.271	281371.095	834299.3591
417	MD	Tree Planting - Canopy	Landuse Change	Acres	Developed	3291.374	265449.305	415161.5609
463	MD	Wetland Restoration - Headwater	Landuse Change	Acres	Agriculture	13050.443	5402883.422	19734958.28

Reduction estimates were reviewed by the co-chairs of the Chesapeake Bay Program's goal teams

Soil Carbon Sequestration Estimate Comparison: COMET-Planner vs EPA ORD

ВМР	COMET Total CO ₂ Equivalent per Acre	EPA ORD Soil Carbon Sequestered per Acre
Forest Buffer	8	1,072

Discussion Question

- What context for the BMP carbon reductions would be most helpful?
- Which measure would be most helpful in CAST?
 - Soil Carbon Sequestration (EPA ORD)
 - Total CO₂ Equivalent (Carbon sequestration and green house gas emissions) (USDA's COMET-Planner)



Thank you!

Any questions or feedback? You can contact me by clicking 'Contact Us' from any page on the CAST site!